

III. More short answers

1. What influence did the rise of Islam have on the Crusades?
2. How did the Crusades influence the relationship between the Western and Eastern Churches?
3. How did the crowning of Charlemagne enhance the power of the papacy? Name at least one development that caused its power to decrease?
4. Briefly describe the influence of the Renaissance have on the church.
5. Name at least two “pre-Reformation” reformers and briefly describe their story.
6. What was happening in the Roman Church that served as a catalyst for the Reformation?

III. Provide a brief definition or description for each of the following

1. Jerome
2. The City of God
3. Gregory the Great
4. The Crusades
5. The Inquisition
6. Charlemagne
7. The Holy Roman Empire
8. Anselm
9. Aquinas
10. Abelard
11. Dominicans
12. Franciscans
13. Ignatius Loyola
14. Peter Waldo
15. Savonarola
16. Counter Reformation
17. John Hus
18. John Wycliff
19. Relics
20. Indulgences
21. Diet of Worms
22. 95 Theses
23. John Calvin
24. Huldrych Zwingli
25. Black Death
26. Ambrose
27. Pelagius
28. Constantine
29. The Council of Nicea
30. Eusibius